

# News

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## **SURVEY OF WORKPLACE VIOLENCE PREVENTION, 2005**

Nearly five percent of the 7.1 million private industry business establishments in the United States had an incident of workplace violence within the 12 months prior to completing a new survey on workplace violence prevention (table 1). Although about a third of these establishments reported that the incident had a negative impact on their workforce, the great majority of these establishments did not change their workplace violence prevention procedures after the incident; almost 9 percent of these establishments had no program or policy addressing workplace violence (tables 2 and 3).

These new data are from a special survey conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, for the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The Survey of Workplace Violence Prevention looks at the prevalence of security features, the risks facing employees, employer policies and training, and related topics associated with maintaining a safe work environment. Data are available for private industry, State government, and local government by industry and size of establishment, that is, the number of workers employed. Over 128 million workers were employed at the 7.4 million establishments represented by the survey.

### **Incidence of Workplace Violence**

- The survey asked whether an incident of workplace violence had occurred during the past year and, if so, how had the incident affected the staff and had the employer implemented changes to reduce the risk of further incidence. While 5 percent of all establishments, including State and local governments, had a violent incident, half of the largest establishments (employing 1,000 or more workers) reported an incident. In these largest establishments in private industry, goods-producing industries reported a higher percentage of co-worker workplace violence than service-providing industries. Service-providing industries reported much higher percentages of criminal, customer, and domestic violence than goods-producing industries (table 1).
- State government reported higher percentages of all types of workplace violence in the past 12 months than did local government or private industry. Thirty-two percent of all State government workplaces reported some form of workplace violence. Local

government reported 15 percent of their workplaces experienced some type of workplace violence in the past 12 months while private industry reported fewer than 5 percent (table 1).

- Of those establishments reporting an incident of workplace violence in the previous 12 months, 21 percent reported that the incident affected the fear level of their employees and twenty-one percent indicated that the incident affected their employees' morale. In State government workplaces reporting an incident of workplace violence in the previous 12 months, 48 percent reported some type of negative effect due to the incident (table 2).
- The higher reported incidence of violence in State and local government workplaces may be attributed to their work environments. These workplaces reported much higher percentages of working directly with the public, having a mobile workplace, working with unstable or violent persons, working in high crime areas, guarding valuable goods or property, and working in community based settings than did private industry (table 4).

### **Types of Security**

- Seventy-two percent of establishments, employing 91 percent of workers, had at least one form of security – either security staff, physical security (such as locked entries), or electronic security (such as metal detectors). While some form of security was nearly universal in establishments employing 1,000 workers or more, about two-thirds of the smallest establishments (with 1 to 10 workers) had such security (table A).

**Table A. Percent of establishments and employment by type of security and size of establishment, 2005**

|                                                                              | All size<br>classes | 1-10<br>workers | 11- 49<br>workers | 50-249<br>workers | 259-999<br>workers | 1,000+<br>workers |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Establishments</b>                                                        |                     |                 |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| At least one form of security                                                | 72.1                | 64.9            | 84.7              | 94.0              | 97.0               | 99.0              |
| Electronic surveillance only                                                 | 14.5                | 14.9            | 14.9              | 10.4              | 3.1                | 1.3               |
| Security Staff only                                                          | 0.9                 | 1.0             | 0.8               | 0.6               | 0.6                | 0.2               |
| Physical security only                                                       | 17.2                | 18.1            | 16.8              | 10.9              | 3.6                | 6.2               |
| Physical security and either<br>electronic surveillance or<br>security staff | 38.4                | 29.9            | 50.6              | 70.8              | 88.1               | 90.6              |
| No security                                                                  | 26.6                | 33.4            | 14.6              | 5.6               | 2.8                | 0.8               |
| <b>Employment</b>                                                            |                     |                 |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| At least one form of security                                                | 90.8                | 69.8            | 86.5              | 94.4              | 97.2               | 99.2              |
| Electronic surveillance only                                                 | 8.7                 | 14.3            | 14.8              | 9.2               | 2.9                | 1.2               |
| Security Staff only                                                          | 0.7                 | 1.2             | 0.9               | 0.7               | 1.0                | 0.1               |
| Physical security only                                                       | 10.2                | 18.2            | 16.3              | 10.0              | 3.4                | 3.4               |
| Physical security and either<br>electronic surveillance or<br>security staff | 69.8                | 35.1            | 52.9              | 73.1              | 88.4               | 93.6              |
| No security                                                                  | 8.8                 | 29.2            | 12.9              | 5.3               | 2.5                | 0.6               |

- Over 52 percent of all establishments had some form of electronic surveillance, most often burglar alarms, surveillance cameras, and motion detectors. Use of electronic surveillance generally increased as size of establishment increased. Forty-four percent of the smallest establishments had electronic surveillance while 91 percent of the largest establishments used some form of electronic surveillance (table 5).

- Almost 86 percent of the establishments reported they did not have a security staff (table 6). Over 73 million workers (57 percent of the workers covered) were employed in establishments without a security staff.
- State governments tended to have more security precautions than either private industry or local governments. For example, 36 percent of State governments used electronic identification badges or scanners for entry and exit, compared with only 6 percent of private industry establishments and 9 percent of local governments (table 5). Similarly, security guards were more prevalent at State government work locations (table 6).
- Thirty-one percent of establishments had limited or controlled access to the workplace such as secured entries or locked doors during working hours. The use of limited access ranged from 26 percent in the smallest establishments to over 83 percent in the largest establishments (table 7).
- Over half of the largest establishments surveyed reported the ability for employees and/or security staff to register or check in visitors (79 percent), verify employee identification (71 percent), stop entry due to restraining or protective orders (59 percent), and screen entry using photographs of persons (52 percent). Thirty-seven percent of the largest workplaces reported the authority to arrest or detain for police and the authority to seize weapons (table 8).
- While 42 percent of the establishments surveyed reported they had a process or method for identifying potential or current employees with a history of violence, only 11 percent reported having a method or process for identifying clients, customers, visitors, or patients with a history of violence (table 9).

### **Programs and Policies**

- Over 70 percent of United States workplaces do not have a formal program or policy that addresses workplace violence. Programs or policies related to workplace violence were more prevalent among larger private establishments and governments. State government establishments were by far more likely to have written or verbal policies or programs than local government and private industry establishments (table 10).
- In establishments that reported having a workplace violence program or policy, private industry most frequently reported addressing co-worker violence (82 percent). Customer or client violence was the next most frequent subject of private industry policies or programs (71 percent), followed by criminal violence (53 percent) and domestic violence (44 percent). While addressing customer/client and co-worker workplace violence the most, State governments addressed domestic violence (66 percent) more than criminal violence (53 percent), while equal numbers of local governments addressed domestic violence and criminal violence (47 percent) (table 11).
- Twenty percent of establishments in private industry provided training on preventing workplace violence while 32 percent of local government workplaces and 58 percent of State government workplaces provided this training. Only 4 percent of all establishments trained on domestic violence and its impact on the workplace (table 12).
- Forty-three percent of private industry establishments report tracking the cost of workplace injuries and illnesses while less than half of those (20 percent) report tracking costs related to incidents of workplace violence. State government workplaces reported that over 63 percent tracked costs of workplace injuries and illnesses and 33 percent

tracked costs of workplace violence. Local government workplaces reported 61 percent tracked costs of workplace injuries and illnesses while 36 percent tracked the costs associated with workplace violence. In all cases, workers' compensation costs were most frequently tracked; among other costs, absenteeism and property damage were tracked more often than other items (table 13).

Charts and more detailed tables by industry sector can be found on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/iif/home.htm>. The link to these tables and charts can be found under **"Economic News Releases and Announcements"**. The BLS plans to provide additional tables and charts on this site in the future.

## **Background of the Survey**

The BLS entered into an interagency agreement with NIOSH to conduct a survey of United States employers regarding their policies and training on workplace violence prevention. Very little information previously existed regarding the policies, training, and other related issues from the employer perspective. Most workplace violence studies were from the employee's or victim's viewpoint.

The survey defined workplace violence as violent acts directed towards a person at work or on duty (i.e. physical assaults, threats of assault, harassment, intimidation, or bullying). Workplace violence is classified in four types of situations:

- **Criminal** - when the perpetrator has no legitimate relationship to the business or its employees and is usually committing a crime in conjunction with the violence (e.g. robbery, shoplifting, or trespassing);
- **Customer or Client** - when the perpetrator has a legitimate relationship with the business and becomes violent while being served by the business (e.g. customers, clients, patients, students, inmates, or any other group to which the business provides services);
- **Co-Worker** - when the perpetrator is an employee, past employee of the business, or contractor who works as a temporary employee of the business and who attacks or threatens another employee; and
- **Domestic Violence** - when the perpetrator, who has no legitimate relationship to the business, but has a personal relationship with the intended victim, threatens or assaults the intended victim at the workplace (e.g. family member, boyfriend, or girlfriend).

This voluntary survey provides estimates of the number of establishments and employees covered by a workplace violence prevention program or policy. The survey also collected data on the characteristics of the program or policy at the establishment; types of training on workplace violence and topics covered; whether an incident of workplace violence had occurred in the last 12 months; and whether establishments collect the costs associated with workplace violence. The survey was designed to allow characterization of how the issue of workplace violence is addressed in U.S. workplaces and to provide researchers with information to develop educational interventions to improve workplace safety.

The sample was stratified by 3-digit industry code and size class. Industry was based on the North American Industry Classification System. The following industries were included in this survey: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (NAICS 11); Mining (21); Utilities (22);

Construction (23); Manufacturing (31-33); Wholesale Trade (42); Retail Trade (44-45); Transportation and Warehousing (48-49); Information (51); Finance and Insurance (52); Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (53); Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (54); Management of Companies and Enterprises (55); Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (56); Educational Services (61); Health Care and Social Assistance (62); Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (71); Accommodation and Food Services (72); Other Services (except Public Administration) (81); and Public Administration (92). The sample covered private industry, State government, and local government. Size classes were separated by establishments with 1 to 10 employees; 11 to 49 employees; 50 to 249 employees; 250 to 999 employees; and 1,000 or more employees. The sample was selected from respondents to the 2003 BLS Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses (SOII) augmented with State and local government units from States not collecting public sector data in the SOII. All 39,998 sample units were located in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

The survey form was mailed to establishments in September 2005. Employers were asked to respond for the past 12-month period; this period could vary from September 2004 to June 2006 when the survey data collection period ended. The final response rate for this voluntary survey was 61 percent.

The survey estimates are based on a scientifically selected probability sample, rather than a census of the entire population. Because the data are based on a sample survey, the estimates probably differ from the figures that would be obtained from all units covered by the survey. To determine the precision of each estimate, a standard error is calculated. The standard error defines a range (confidence interval) around the estimate. The approximate 95-percent confidence interval is the estimate plus or minus twice the standard error. The standard error also can be expressed as a percent of the estimate, or the relative standard error. For example, the 95-percent confidence interval for an estimate of 3,080,300 establishments having intruder or burglar alarms with a relative standard error of 1 percent would be 3,080,300 plus or minus 2 percent (2 times 1 percent) or 3,018,690 to 3,141,910. The user can be 95 percent confident that the "true" estimate falls within the confidence interval. The total estimate for establishments covered in this survey of 7,361,560 establishments has an estimated relative standard error of less than 1 percent. A relative standard error was calculated for each estimate from this survey and is available upon request. All findings in this release have been tested and found to be statistically significant using the 95-percent confidence interval.

The data are also subject to nonsampling error. Mistakes in recording or coding the data, employer misunderstanding of questions, and definitional difficulties are general examples of nonsampling error. Although not measured, nonsampling errors will always occur when statistics are gathered. However, BLS has implemented quality assurance procedures to reduce nonsampling error, including detailed training of personnel involved in the nonresponse callbacks and callbacks resulting from editing of the data.

TABLE 1. Percent of establishments that have experienced an incident of workplace violence in the 12 months<sup>1</sup> prior to the survey by selected type of incident, industry, and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>2</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      | No incident | Data not available |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                      | Total                     | Type of incident |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
|                                      |                      |                           | Any incidents    | Criminal | Customer or client | Co-worker | Domestic violence |      |             |                    |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                           |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 100.0                     | 5.3              | 2.2      | 2.2                | 2.3       | 0.9               | 92.1 | 2.6         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 100.0                     | 2.4              | 1.4      | 1.0                | 0.6       | 0.1               | 95.6 | 2.0         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 100.0                     | 9.1              | 3.5      | 3.9                | 4.6       | 2.0               | 87.8 | 3.1         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 100.0                     | 16.0             | 4.7      | 6.4                | 8.1       | 2.9               | 77.8 | 6.2         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 100.0                     | 28.8             | 6.8      | 12.2               | 16.8      | 9.0               | 63.9 | 7.3         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 100.0                     | 49.9             | 17.2     | 28.3               | 34.1      | 24.1              | 43.8 | 6.2         |                    |
| <b>Private industry<sup>3</sup></b>  |                      |                           |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 100.0                     | 4.8              | 2.1      | 1.9                | 2.1       | 0.8               | 92.5 | 2.7         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 100.0                     | 2.2              | 1.4      | 0.9                | 0.5       | —                 | 95.7 | 2.0         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 100.0                     | 8.6              | 3.5      | 3.6                | 4.4       | 2.0               | 88.2 | 3.2         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 100.0                     | 15.2             | 4.6      | 5.4                | 8.1       | 2.8               | 78.0 | 6.9         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 100.0                     | 26.6             | 6.3      | 9.6                | 16.9      | 9.1               | 64.9 | 8.5         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 100.0                     | 46.8             | 15.2     | 24.2               | 33.1      | 24.1              | 45.3 | 8.0         |                    |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                           |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 100.0                     | 3.4              | 1.0      | 0.1                | 2.2       | 0.4               | 94.4 | 2.2         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 100.0                     | —                | —        | —                  | —         | —                 | 95.9 | 3.0         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 100.0                     | 5.7              | —        | —                  | 4.8       | —                 | 93.7 | 0.6         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 100.0                     | 11.6             | 1.5      | 0.5                | 9.3       | 1.5               | 87.7 | 0.8         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 100.0                     | 26.1             | 2.7      | 1.4                | 22.3      | 7.6               | 71.6 | 2.2         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 100.0                     | 43.9             | 5.4      | 3.8                | 39.7      | 17.2              | 46.4 | 9.6         |                    |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                           |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 100.0                     | 5.1              | 2.4      | 2.3                | 2.1       | 0.9               | 92.1 | 2.7         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 100.0                     | 2.5              | 1.4      | 1.1                | 0.6       | —                 | 95.7 | 1.8         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 100.0                     | 9.2              | 4.1      | 4.3                | 4.4       | 2.3               | 87.1 | 3.7         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 100.0                     | 16.1             | 5.4      | 6.6                | 7.8       | 3.2               | 75.4 | 8.5         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 100.0                     | 26.8             | 7.6      | 12.6               | 14.9      | 9.6               | 62.4 | 10.8        |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 100.0                     | 47.6             | 18.3     | 31.0               | 30.9      | 26.4              | 44.9 | 7.4         |                    |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                           |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 100.0                     | 32.2             | 8.7      | 15.4               | 17.7      | 5.5               | 65.3 | 2.4         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 100.0                     | 25.6             | 9.9      | 13.2               | 11.9      | —                 | 74.3 | —           |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 100.0                     | 40.0             | —        | 11.6               | 24.8      | 7.0               | 54.0 | —           |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 100.0                     | 28.9             | 7.5      | 18.7               | 16.6      | 4.9               | 67.7 | 3.4         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 100.0                     | 47.0             | 9.6      | 29.2               | 23.1      | 10.5              | 50.2 | 2.7         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 100.0                     | 65.5             | 24.8     | 40.7               | 51.7      | 31.7              | 30.3 | 4.1         |                    |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                           |                  |          |                    |           |                   |      |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 100.0                     | 14.7             | 3.7      | 10.3               | 4.3       | 2.1               | 85.1 | 0.2         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 100.0                     | 4.8              | 0.8      | 2.3                | 3.3       | 1.1               | 95.2 | —           |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 100.0                     | 15.5             | 4.4      | 12.7               | 2.3       | 0.8               | 84.0 | —           |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 100.0                     | 21.8             | 5.1      | 14.9               | 5.6       | 2.9               | 78.1 | —           |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 100.0                     | 35.0             | 9.4      | 22.5               | 12.5      | 7.6               | 64.6 | 0.4         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 100.0                     | 53.7             | 21.0     | 38.0               | 27.1      | 19.2              | 46.3 | —           |                    |

<sup>1</sup> Survey respondents were asked to provide data for the 12 months prior to completing the survey. The 12-month period could fall from September 2004 to June 2006.

<sup>2</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002

<sup>3</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of

TABLE 2. Percent of establishments that report employees have been affected by an incident of workplace violence and the type of effect experienced by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments with an incident of workplace violence | Percent of establishments |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      | No effect | Data not available |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|--------|--------------|------------|------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                      |                                                             | Total                     | Type of effect |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
|                                      |                                                             |                           | Any effect     | Absenteeism | Health insurance premiums | Turnover | Fear levels | Productivity | Morale | Other effect | Don't know |      |           |                    |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                                                             |                           |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 389,380                                                     | 100.0                     | 35.5           | 7.5         | 2.7                       | 5.3      | 20.9        | 8.7          | 20.6   | 0.7          | 3.6        | 64.2 | 0.4       |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 120,260                                                     | 100.0                     | 25.9           | 5.7         | —                         | —        | 16.9        | 1.5          | 20.3   | —            | —          | 74.1 | —         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 164,530                                                     | 100.0                     | 40.6           | 8.3         | 5.6                       | 8.2      | 23.1        | 13.7         | 22.5   | 0.5          | 5.9        | 59.0 | —         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 78,290                                                      | 100.0                     | 37.5           | 7.8         | 1.1                       | 6.1      | 21.0        | 8.7          | 18.2   | 1.5          | 3.7        | 61.8 | 0.7       |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 19,670                                                      | 100.0                     | 38.8           | 9.5         | 1.0                       | 5.5      | 23.7        | 10.0         | 16.0   | 1.2          | 5.9        | 60.5 | 0.7       |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 6,630                                                       | 100.0                     | 48.3           | 12.2        | 1.2                       | 6.3      | 29.7        | 14.2         | 22.0   | 1.5          | 7.1        | 51.4 | —         |                    |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                                                             |                           |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 346,420                                                     | 100.0                     | 34.4           | 7.1         | 2.9                       | 5.3      | 20.8        | 8.2          | 19.3   | 0.6          | 3.6        | 65.2 | 0.4       |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 109,740                                                     | 100.0                     | 26.1           | —           | —                         | —        | 17.1        | —            | 20.6   | —            | —          | 73.9 | —         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 150,440                                                     | 100.0                     | 39.5           | 8.0         | 6.0                       | 8.4      | 23.6        | 13.8         | 20.6   | 0.5          | 6.0        | 60.1 | —         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 66,680                                                      | 100.0                     | 35.4           | 7.3         | 1.3                       | 6.8      | 20.0        | 8.4          | 15.7   | 1.6          | 3.5        | 63.8 | 0.8       |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,100                                                      | 100.0                     | 35.9           | 8.9         | 0.9                       | 5.6      | 21.5        | 10.3         | 14.0   | 1.1          | 5.0        | 63.2 | 0.9       |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 4,460                                                       | 100.0                     | 46.9           | 10.5        | 1.1                       | 6.5      | 29.1        | 13.0         | 18.6   | 1.6          | 6.5        | 52.9 | —         |                    |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                                                             |                           |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 41,400                                                      | 100.0                     | 32.1           | 2.3         | 0.3                       | 2.6      | 10.3        | 7.9          | 16.2   | 0.1          | 9.9        | 67.7 | 0.1       |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,910                                                      | 100.0                     | 47.9           | —           | —                         | —        | 9.1         | —            | 22.1   | —            | —          | 52.2 | —         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,500                                                      | 100.0                     | 33.2           | 5.0         | —                         | 7.5      | 16.7        | 8.2          | 21.2   | —            | 2.9        | 66.8 | —         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 3,970                                                       | 100.0                     | 34.5           | 7.1         | 0.8                       | 5.5      | 18.9        | 12.6         | 14.4   | 1.0          | 4.5        | 64.5 | 1.0       |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,050                                                       | 100.0                     | 34.3           | 8.6         | 1.9                       | 4.8      | 20.0        | 12.4         | 17.1   | 1.9          | 3.8        | 65.7 | —         |                    |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                                                             |                           |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 305,020                                                     | 100.0                     | 34.7           | 7.8         | 3.3                       | 5.7      | 22.2        | 8.2          | 19.8   | 0.6          | 2.7        | 64.9 | 0.4       |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 100,780                                                     | 100.0                     | 28.4           | —           | —                         | —        | 18.6        | —            | 22.5   | —            | —          | 71.6 | —         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 133,530                                                     | 100.0                     | 38.4           | 9.0         | 6.8                       | 9.5      | 25.4        | 14.2         | 20.4   | 0.6          | 4.0        | 61.1 | —         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 56,180                                                      | 100.0                     | 35.8           | 7.7         | 1.4                       | 6.7      | 20.6        | 8.4          | 14.6   | 1.9          | 3.6        | 63.2 | 1.0       |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 11,130                                                      | 100.0                     | 36.4           | 9.6         | 0.9                       | 5.6      | 22.6        | 9.4          | 13.9   | 1.2          | 5.1        | 62.8 | —         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 3,400                                                       | 100.0                     | 50.9           | 11.2        | 0.9                       | 7.1      | 32.1        | 13.2         | 19.4   | 1.5          | 7.4        | 49.1 | —         |                    |
| <b>State government</b>              |                                                             |                           |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 20,380                                                      | 100.0                     | 47.6           | 11.7        | 0.2                       | 8.9      | 22.3        | 14.6         | 37.5   | 0.3          | 5.3        | 52.4 | —         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 7,860                                                       | 100.0                     | 15.3           | —           | —                         | —        | 15.1        | —            | —      | —            | —          | 84.7 | —         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 6,470                                                       | 100.0                     | 76.5           | 9.3         | —                         | —        | 23.6        | 15.8         | 64.1   | —            | —          | 23.3 | —         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 3,050                                                       | 100.0                     | 60.7           | 10.8        | —                         | 2.6      | 24.6        | 12.5         | 49.5   | —            | 4.6        | 39.3 | —         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 2,060                                                       | 100.0                     | 55.8           | 17.0        | —                         | 8.7      | 34.5        | 9.2          | 23.3   | 1.5          | 12.1       | 43.7 | —         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 950                                                         | 100.0                     | 57.9           | 17.9        | —                         | 8.4      | 38.9        | 20.0         | 32.6   | —            | 9.5        | 42.1 | —         |                    |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                                                             |                           |                |             |                           |          |             |              |        |              |            |      |           |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 22,580                                                      | 100.0                     | 41.7           | 9.7         | 0.9                       | 2.5      | 21.6        | 11.6         | 24.7   | 2.8          | 3.4        | 58.2 | —         |                    |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 2,650                                                       | 100.0                     | 52.5           | —           | —                         | —        | 15.8        | 22.6         | 23.8   | —            | —          | 47.5 | —         |                    |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 7,620                                                       | 100.0                     | 32.7           | 11.9        | —                         | 3.7      | 14.2        | 10.4         | 23.5   | —            | —          | 67.3 | —         |                    |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 8,560                                                       | 100.0                     | 45.6           | 11.1        | 0.4                       | 1.9      | 27.8        | 9.7          | 26.8   | 1.2          | 4.7        | 54.4 | —         |                    |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 2,520                                                       | 100.0                     | 42.1           | 6.3         | 1.2                       | 2.4      | 27.8        | 8.7          | 21.8   | 0.8          | 6.7        | 57.5 | —         |                    |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,230                                                       | 100.0                     | 46.3           | 13.8        | 1.6                       | 4.1      | 24.4        | 14.6         | 25.2   | 2.4          | 6.5        | 52.8 | —         |                    |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 3. Percent of establishments that changed their workplace violence program or policy after an incident of workplace violence occurred by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments with an incident of workplace violence | Percent of establishments |           |                        |                      |                    |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                                                             | Total                     | No change | Yes, did change policy | No program or policy | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                                                             |                           |           |                        |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 389,380                                                     | 100.0                     | 80.8      | 10.2                   | 8.5                  | 0.5                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 120,260                                                     | 100.0                     | 85.3      | 10.4                   | 4.4                  | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 164,530                                                     | 100.0                     | 75.3      | 10.5                   | 13.4                 | 0.7                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 78,290                                                      | 100.0                     | 83.2      | 10.1                   | 6.1                  | 0.5                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 19,670                                                      | 100.0                     | 86.8      | 8.0                    | 4.5                  | 0.7                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 6,630                                                       | 100.0                     | 89.6      | 6.6                    | 3.5                  | —                  |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                                                             |                           |           |                        |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 346,420                                                     | 100.0                     | 79.9      | 10.8                   | 8.8                  | 0.5                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 109,740                                                     | 100.0                     | 85.6      | 10.5                   | —                    | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 150,440                                                     | 100.0                     | 73.8      | 11.4                   | 14.0                 | 0.8                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 66,680                                                      | 100.0                     | 82.1      | 10.7                   | 6.6                  | 0.6                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,100                                                      | 100.0                     | 86.6      | 8.5                    | 4.2                  | 0.8                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 4,460                                                       | 100.0                     | 91.0      | 6.5                    | 2.5                  | —                  |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                                                             |                           |           |                        |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 41,400                                                      | 100.0                     | 84.0      | 10.9                   | 5.0                  | 0.1                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,910                                                      | 100.0                     | 73.7      | 20.9                   | —                    | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,500                                                      | 100.0                     | 86.1      | 5.8                    | 8.1                  | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 3,970                                                       | 100.0                     | 84.1      | 7.8                    | 7.1                  | 1.0                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,050                                                       | 100.0                     | 90.5      | 5.7                    | 3.8                  | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                                                             |                           |           |                        |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 305,020                                                     | 100.0                     | 79.3      | 10.8                   | 9.3                  | 0.6                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 100,780                                                     | 100.0                     | 84.3      | 11.4                   | —                    | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 133,530                                                     | 100.0                     | 73.8      | 10.2                   | 15.1                 | 0.9                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 56,180                                                      | 100.0                     | 81.4      | 11.6                   | 6.3                  | 0.7                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 11,130                                                      | 100.0                     | 87.4      | 8.7                    | 3.1                  | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 3,400                                                       | 100.0                     | 91.5      | 6.8                    | 2.1                  | —                  |
| <b>State government</b>              |                                                             |                           |           |                        |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 20,380                                                      | 100.0                     | 92.9      | 6.2                    | 0.8                  | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 7,860                                                       | 100.0                     | 88.2      | —                      | —                    | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 6,470                                                       | 100.0                     | 99.8      | —                      | —                    | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 3,050                                                       | 100.0                     | 90.2      | 7.2                    | —                    | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 2,060                                                       | 100.0                     | 95.1      | 1.9                    | 2.4                  | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 950                                                         | 100.0                     | 89.5      | 7.4                    | 3.2                  | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                                                             |                           |           |                        |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 22,580                                                      | 100.0                     | 84.1      | 4.3                    | 11.6                 | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 2,650                                                       | 100.0                     | 64.2      | —                      | 35.5                 | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 7,620                                                       | 100.0                     | 85.8      | —                      | 13.4                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 8,560                                                       | 100.0                     | 89.4      | 6.4                    | 4.2                  | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 2,520                                                       | 100.0                     | 81.3      | 10.3                   | 7.9                  | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,230                                                       | 100.0                     | 84.6      | 6.5                    | 8.1                  | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, and omission of questionnaire response, data do not sum to

the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.



TABLE 4. Percent of establishments by selected potentially hazardous work environment characteristics, industry, and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments    |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                      | Working directly with public | Exchanging money with customers | Having a mobile workplace (delivering passengers, goods, or services) | Working with unstable persons in health, social service, or criminal settings | Working in high crime areas | Guarding valuable goods or property | Working in small numbers (fewer than 5) | Working in community based settings or house-to-house | Other potential hazards | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                              |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 62.7                         | 43.9                            | 19.5                                                                  | 3.8                                                                           | 3.7                         | 0.6                                 | 47.4                                    | 5.2                                                   | 0.3                     | 0.6                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 60.0                         | 39.8                            | 18.1                                                                  | 2.7                                                                           | 2.5                         | 0.4                                 | 52.4                                    | 4.4                                                   | —                       | 0.8                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 70.3                         | 55.4                            | 22.3                                                                  | 4.6                                                                           | 5.5                         | 0.8                                 | 40.2                                    | 6.5                                                   | 0.1                     | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 63.0                         | 44.0                            | 22.9                                                                  | 9.4                                                                           | 8.2                         | 1.9                                 | 27.2                                    | 8.0                                                   | 0.4                     | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 53.9                         | 35.5                            | 23.3                                                                  | 15.6                                                                          | 10.8                        | 4.1                                 | 26.1                                    | 9.8                                                   | 0.4                     | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 63.0                         | 44.4                            | 34.3                                                                  | 30.8                                                                          | 17.2                        | 10.1                                | 36.3                                    | 19.9                                                  | 0.7                     | —                  |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                              |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 61.9                         | 43.8                            | 18.9                                                                  | 3.0                                                                           | 3.4                         | 0.5                                 | 47.1                                    | 4.5                                                   | 0.3                     | 0.6                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 59.6                         | 39.7                            | 17.7                                                                  | 2.3                                                                           | 2.4                         | 0.3                                 | 52.0                                    | 4.0                                                   | —                       | 0.8                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 69.6                         | 55.6                            | 21.7                                                                  | 3.6                                                                           | 5.1                         | 0.6                                 | 39.6                                    | 5.6                                                   | 0.1                     | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 60.0                         | 43.7                            | 21.7                                                                  | 7.4                                                                           | 7.7                         | 1.8                                 | 26.0                                    | 6.1                                                   | 0.5                     | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 47.2                         | 32.3                            | 19.4                                                                  | 10.3                                                                          | 9.7                         | 3.6                                 | 22.3                                    | 7.4                                                   | 0.4                     | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 51.5                         | 36.0                            | 23.7                                                                  | 22.4                                                                          | 13.1                        | 8.0                                 | 29.6                                    | 14.3                                                  | 0.5                     | —                  |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                              |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 39.8                         | 16.1                            | 23.8                                                                  | 0.1                                                                           | 2.5                         | ( <sup>3</sup> )                    | 45.7                                    | 2.9                                                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )        | 1.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 41.1                         | 15.0                            | 24.5                                                                  | —                                                                             | 1.7                         | —                                   | 50.4                                    | 2.2                                                   | —                       | 2.5                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 42.6                         | 21.5                            | 25.3                                                                  | —                                                                             | 3.6                         | —                                   | 41.6                                    | 5.5                                                   | —                       | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 23.6                         | 9.8                             | 16.2                                                                  | 0.5                                                                           | 4.8                         | 0.4                                 | 23.8                                    | 1.8                                                   | 0.4                     | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 16.1                         | 5.9                             | 9.8                                                                   | 0.3                                                                           | 5.1                         | 0.8                                 | 11.3                                    | 1.1                                                   | 0.3                     | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 10.5                         | 5.4                             | 8.4                                                                   | —                                                                             | 4.6                         | 3.3                                 | 12.1                                    | —                                                     | —                       | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                              |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 66.5                         | 49.4                            | 17.9                                                                  | 3.6                                                                           | 3.6                         | 0.6                                 | 47.4                                    | 4.9                                                   | 0.4                     | 0.4                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 63.2                         | 44.5                            | 16.4                                                                  | 2.8                                                                           | 2.5                         | 0.4                                 | 52.4                                    | 4.3                                                   | —                       | 0.5                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 75.1                         | 62.6                            | 20.9                                                                  | 4.2                                                                           | 5.4                         | 0.8                                 | 39.2                                    | 5.6                                                   | 0.1                     | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 69.4                         | 52.6                            | 23.1                                                                  | 9.1                                                                           | 8.4                         | 2.2                                 | 26.6                                    | 7.2                                                   | 0.5                     | 0.4                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 58.5                         | 42.0                            | 22.9                                                                  | 13.9                                                                          | 11.3                        | 4.6                                 | 26.3                                    | 9.7                                                   | 0.4                     | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 65.0                         | 46.2                            | 28.8                                                                  | 29.8                                                                          | 15.9                        | 9.4                                 | 35.2                                    | 18.9                                                  | 0.7                     | —                  |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                              |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 86.3                         | 50.3                            | 50.5                                                                  | 47.4                                                                          | 19.3                        | 6.0                                 | 69.3                                    | 34.3                                                  | 0.1                     | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 90.0                         | 55.5                            | 49.0                                                                  | 46.8                                                                          | 8.6                         | 4.3                                 | 79.9                                    | 33.4                                                  | —                       | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 84.1                         | 42.8                            | 56.3                                                                  | 51.2                                                                          | 39.3                        | 7.4                                 | 69.1                                    | 41.2                                                  | —                       | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 82.2                         | 44.1                            | 44.9                                                                  | 39.4                                                                          | 20.9                        | 5.7                                 | 48.6                                    | 37.0                                                  | —                       | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 79.2                         | 48.6                            | 46.6                                                                  | 50.5                                                                          | 14.8                        | 8.2                                 | 47.5                                    | 11.0                                                  | 0.5                     | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 86.9                         | 71.7                            | 67.6                                                                  | 65.5                                                                          | 24.8                        | 24.1                                | 64.1                                    | 28.3                                                  | 1.4                     | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                              |                                 |                                                                       |                                                                               |                             |                                     |                                         |                                                       |                         |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 87.2                         | 49.2                            | 34.1                                                                  | 22.0                                                                          | 9.2                         | 4.0                                 | 52.0                                    | 25.7                                                  | 0.1                     | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 80.3                         | 46.8                            | 33.9                                                                  | 13.5                                                                          | 6.4                         | 4.7                                 | 64.9                                    | 24.3                                                  | —                       | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 90.3                         | 52.5                            | 35.2                                                                  | 26.7                                                                          | 8.7                         | 4.8                                 | 52.2                                    | 29.3                                                  | —                       | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 91.8                         | 46.9                            | 30.5                                                                  | 24.3                                                                          | 10.8                        | 1.5                                 | 35.4                                    | 21.8                                                  | —                       | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 91.1                         | 52.7                            | 39.8                                                                  | 36.5                                                                          | 17.2                        | 5.5                                 | 42.9                                    | 27.5                                                  | 1.1                     | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 96.1                         | 62.9                            | 57.6                                                                  | 43.7                                                                          | 30.1                        | 10.5                                | 46.7                                    | 38.0                                                  | —                       | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.

questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 5. Percent of establishments providing selected types of electronic surveillance by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Electronic surveillance |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                                      | Total establishments    | Percent of establishments       |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
|                                      |                         | Intruder/<br>burglar<br>systems | Surveillance<br>cameras | Motion<br>detectors | Metal<br>detectors | X-ray<br>inspection | Electronic<br>badge or ID<br>scanners at<br>entry or exit | Employees'<br>personal<br>alarms | Other type | None<br>provided | Data not<br>available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                         |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560               | 41.8                            | 22.6                    | 26.9                | 0.9                | 0.8                 | 6.3                                                       | 2.6                              | 0.6        | 44.9             | 2.9                   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870               | 35.7                            | 17.0                    | 24.0                | 0.5                | 0.8                 | 3.9                                                       | 2.3                              | 0.4        | 52.3             | 3.5                   |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590               | 53.9                            | 29.2                    | 32.9                | 1.1                | 0.4                 | 7.2                                                       | 2.7                              | 0.8        | 33.2             | 1.8                   |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480                 | 57.5                            | 47.9                    | 33.7                | 2.5                | 0.8                 | 20.8                                                      | 4.0                              | 1.7        | 19.6             | 1.1                   |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350                  | 54.2                            | 69.1                    | 28.3                | 7.2                | 3.1                 | 45.1                                                      | 6.1                              | 1.8        | 9.9              | 0.8                   |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280                  | 61.0                            | 77.9                    | 36.4                | 15.7               | 7.0                 | 60.1                                                      | 13.4                             | 3.7        | 8.8              | 0.5                   |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                         |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950               | 42.1                            | 22.2                    | 27.1                | 0.7                | 0.7                 | 6.0                                                       | 2.4                              | 0.5        | 45.1             | 2.9                   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830               | 36.0                            | 16.9                    | 24.2                | 0.5                | 0.8                 | 3.8                                                       | 2.2                              | 0.4        | 52.2             | 3.5                   |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090               | 54.5                            | 29.1                    | 33.4                | 0.8                | 0.4                 | 6.9                                                       | 2.6                              | 0.6        | 33.1             | 1.8                   |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730                 | 58.7                            | 47.6                    | 34.0                | 1.7                | 0.6                 | 20.5                                                      | 3.7                              | 1.6        | 19.7             | 1.2                   |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760                  | 55.0                            | 67.7                    | 28.9                | 4.2                | 2.6                 | 47.0                                                      | 4.6                              | 1.6        | 10.3             | 0.9                   |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                   | 57.7                            | 77.0                    | 33.1                | 10.9               | 6.1                 | 64.3                                                      | 12.3                             | 3.6        | 10.1             | 0.4                   |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                         |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150               | 32.1                            | 10.6                    | 21.8                | 0.1                | ( <sup>3</sup> )    | 5.2                                                       | 1.2                              | 0.8        | 57.3             | 3.2                   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970                 | 23.9                            | 6.2                     | 18.6                | —                  | —                   | 3.4                                                       | —                                | —          | 66.4             | 3.6                   |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810                 | 45.0                            | 12.7                    | 27.4                | —                  | —                   | 2.9                                                       | 1.8                              | —          | 45.5             | 2.7                   |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800                  | 59.2                            | 31.6                    | 31.8                | 1.2                | 0.3                 | 18.6                                                      | 1.8                              | 0.6        | 23.7             | 1.1                   |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190                  | 49.9                            | 61.7                    | 24.6                | 2.6                | 1.0                 | 52.1                                                      | 2.4                              | 1.2        | 12.6             | 1.1                   |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                   | 46.9                            | 86.6                    | 27.6                | 8.4                | 4.6                 | 79.5                                                      | 8.8                              | 0.8        | 4.6              | 0.8                   |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                         |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800               | 44.1                            | 24.6                    | 28.2                | 0.8                | 0.9                 | 6.2                                                       | 2.7                              | 0.5        | 42.6             | 2.9                   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870               | 38.4                            | 19.0                    | 25.3                | 0.6                | 1.0                 | 3.9                                                       | 2.5                              | 0.3        | 49.4             | 3.5                   |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290               | 56.4                            | 32.5                    | 34.7                | 0.9                | 0.5                 | 7.7                                                       | 2.8                              | 0.6        | 30.5             | 1.6                   |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930                 | 58.6                            | 51.8                    | 34.6                | 1.8                | 0.7                 | 21.0                                                      | 4.3                              | 1.8        | 18.6             | 1.2                   |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570                  | 56.8                            | 70.0                    | 30.4                | 4.9                | 3.2                 | 45.2                                                      | 5.4                              | 1.7        | 9.4              | 0.8                   |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                   | 61.3                            | 73.8                    | 35.0                | 11.7               | 6.6                 | 59.0                                                      | 13.6                             | 4.3        | 11.9             | 0.3                   |
| <b>State government</b>              |                         |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260                  | 29.1                            | 45.2                    | 14.8                | 16.0               | 4.9                 | 35.6                                                      | 18.2                             | 3.4        | 25.1             | 0.4                   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680                  | 21.1                            | 35.7                    | 13.1                | 8.9                | 3.7                 | 23.3                                                      | 23.0                             | 0.6        | 34.6             | —                     |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180                  | 31.6                            | 46.8                    | 11.0                | 23.8               | 5.1                 | 43.1                                                      | 10.0                             | 9.0        | 19.2             | 1.2                   |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560                  | 36.7                            | 50.8                    | 18.6                | 15.5               | 5.5                 | 51.6                                                      | 14.3                             | 2.1        | 15.6             | —                     |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                   | 45.7                            | 80.8                    | 23.3                | 34.9               | 10.5                | 49.8                                                      | 22.8                             | 4.8        | 8.2              | —                     |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                   | 64.1                            | 82.1                    | 42.1                | 27.6               | 5.5                 | 54.5                                                      | 24.1                             | 4.8        | 6.9              | —                     |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                         |                                 |                         |                     |                    |                     |                                                           |                                  |            |                  |                       |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360                 | 35.5                            | 32.7                    | 21.3                | 4.3                | 0.8                 | 9.0                                                       | 4.2                              | 2.7        | 43.9             | 2.5                   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360                  | 17.5                            | 17.1                    | 9.7                 | 0.1                | —                   | 4.1                                                       | 3.7                              | 1.1        | 67.5             | 4.8                   |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310                  | 40.5                            | 28.1                    | 22.3                | 4.0                | —                   | 4.8                                                       | 4.4                              | 3.9        | 43.4             | 1.3                   |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190                  | 49.3                            | 50.4                    | 34.0                | 7.6                | 0.8                 | 15.7                                                      | 3.7                              | 3.4        | 20.1             | 1.2                   |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                   | 53.7                            | 72.4                    | 27.5                | 14.0               | 2.6                 | 26.9                                                      | 7.8                              | 2.1        | 8.2              | 0.7                   |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                   | 72.9                            | 78.6                    | 46.3                | 27.9               | 11.8                | 46.3                                                      | 11.4                             | 3.9        | 4.8              | —                     |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.

questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 6. Percent of establishments providing selected types of security staff by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Security staff       |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                      | Total establishments | Percent of establishments      |                 |            |            |               |                    |
|                                      |                      | Campus or site specific police | Security guards | Guard dogs | Other type | None provided | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 2.2                            | 9.5             | 0.9        | 0.9        | 85.6          | 1.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 1.2                            | 6.4             | 1.0        | 0.8        | 89.1          | 2.2                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 3.4                            | 11.7            | 0.7        | 0.9        | 83.5          | 1.0                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 6.6                            | 24.8            | 0.5        | 2.3        | 67.0          | 1.4                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 11.7                           | 53.9            | 0.6        | 2.5        | 35.5          | 0.8                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 25.8                           | 65.3            | 2.1        | 2.0        | 19.0          | 0.4                |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 1.7                            | 9.1             | 0.9        | 0.9        | 86.4          | 1.9                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 1.1                            | 6.1             | 1.0        | 0.8        | 89.4          | 2.2                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 2.7                            | 11.4            | 0.7        | 0.9        | 84.4          | 1.0                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 4.0                            | 25.3            | 0.5        | 2.2        | 68.7          | 1.5                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 6.6                            | 55.3            | 0.5        | 2.6        | 37.8          | 0.8                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 12.2                           | 71.3            | 1.9        | 2.1        | 21.8          | 0.5                |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 0.6                            | 4.9             | 1.4        | 0.4        | 90.1          | 2.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | –                              | 3.4             | 1.6        | –          | 91.5          | 3.6                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 1.7                            | 3.5             | 1.2        | 1.3        | 91.5          | 1.6                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 1.5                            | 13.4            | 0.8        | 0.8        | 83.8          | 0.7                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 2.0                            | 52.3            | 0.5        | 1.3        | 43.6          | 1.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 5.0                            | 90.0            | 1.3        | –          | 7.9           | –                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 2.0                            | 9.9             | 0.8        | 1.0        | 85.6          | 1.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 1.3                            | 6.7             | 0.8        | 0.9        | 89.0          | 2.0                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 2.9                            | 13.0            | 0.6        | 0.8        | 82.9          | 0.8                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 4.7                            | 28.4            | 0.4        | 2.6        | 64.7          | 1.6                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 8.3                            | 56.4            | 0.6        | 3.2        | 35.7          | 0.7                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 14.5                           | 65.2            | 2.1        | 2.5        | 26.6          | 0.7                |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 21.0                           | 48.6            | 0.3        | 5.1        | 34.7          | 0.3                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 4.3                            | 46.3            | –          | 8.1        | 49.0          | –                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 39.4                           | 48.8            | –          | 2.7        | 20.8          | –                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 25.1                           | 48.7            | 0.9        | 2.0        | 29.8          | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 42.5                           | 63.5            | 1.6        | 1.6        | 8.0           | 0.7                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 73.8                           | 49.0            | 2.8        | 2.1        | 3.4           | –                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                                |                 |            |            |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 17.8                           | 10.5            | 0.7        | 1.1        | 70.9          | 1.9                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 6.0                            | 4.8             | –          | –          | 86.5          | –                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 17.2                           | 8.9             | –          | 0.8        | 71.6          | 3.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 30.7                           | 13.1            | 0.4        | 2.9        | 57.9          | 0.9                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 32.5                           | 37.3            | 0.4        | 2.4        | 34.1          | 0.4                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 52.4                           | 50.2            | 2.2        | 1.7        | 17.0          | –                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of questionnaire response, and questions where more than one

response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 7. Percent of establishments providing selected types of physical security by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Physical security    |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                      | Total establishments | Percent of establishments                   |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
|                                      |                      | Limited access (secured entry/locked doors) | Physical barriers between work areas and the public | Visibility of work areas (lighting) | Cash handling processes (drop safes) | Other type       | None provided | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 30.7                                        | 13.4                                                | 39.1                                | 15.3                                 | 0.2              | 43.1          | 1.4                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 26.0                                        | 10.2                                                | 32.2                                | 10.4                                 | —                | 50.2          | 1.7                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 35.9                                        | 18.2                                                | 50.0                                | 24.2                                 | 0.2              | 31.8          | 0.8                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 52.5                                        | 24.5                                                | 62.1                                | 30.0                                 | 0.8              | 17.8          | 0.5                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 68.3                                        | 33.5                                                | 71.9                                | 30.6                                 | 0.3              | 8.0           | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 83.2                                        | 46.5                                                | 80.4                                | 38.0                                 | 0.2              | 3.0           | 0.2                |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 30.0                                        | 13.1                                                | 38.7                                | 15.2                                 | 0.2              | 43.5          | 1.4                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 25.8                                        | 10.1                                                | 32.1                                | 10.3                                 | —                | 50.4          | 1.7                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 35.3                                        | 17.7                                                | 49.9                                | 24.6                                 | 0.2              | 32.1          | 0.8                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 50.4                                        | 24.1                                                | 62.0                                | 30.9                                 | 0.8              | 18.2          | 0.5                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 67.3                                        | 33.1                                                | 71.4                                | 30.7                                 | 0.2              | 8.1           | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 84.3                                        | 45.5                                                | 80.5                                | 34.3                                 | 0.2              | 2.6           | 0.2                |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 19.1                                        | 12.1                                                | 25.4                                | 3.6                                  | 0.7              | 58.8          | 2.1                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 14.3                                        | 7.7                                                 | 15.4                                | 2.3                                  | —                | 67.9          | 2.5                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 22.6                                        | 16.4                                                | 39.5                                | 5.5                                  | —                | 46.9          | 1.6                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 39.9                                        | 29.2                                                | 57.4                                | 7.2                                  | —                | 26.3          | 0.2                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 67.4                                        | 51.3                                                | 76.6                                | 8.6                                  | 0.2              | 8.6           | 0.6                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 82.4                                        | 70.3                                                | 86.6                                | 11.7                                 | —                | 1.7           | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 32.2                                        | 13.3                                                | 41.4                                | 17.6                                 | 0.1              | 40.4          | 1.3                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 28.0                                        | 10.6                                                | 35.4                                | 11.8                                 | —                | 46.9          | 1.6                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 37.8                                        | 18.0                                                | 52.0                                | 28.5                                 | 0.1              | 29.1          | 0.6                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 53.1                                        | 22.8                                                | 63.2                                | 37.1                                 | 1.1              | 16.1          | 0.6                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 67.3                                        | 26.5                                                | 69.5                                | 38.7                                 | 0.3              | 8.0           | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 85.0                                        | 37.2                                                | 78.6                                | 41.8                                 | —                | 2.9           | 0.3                |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 58.0                                        | 27.2                                                | 55.8                                | 18.9                                 | 0.6              | 19.7          | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 44.5                                        | 7.4                                                 | 41.2                                | 19.4                                 | —                | 32.1          | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 60.4                                        | 54.3                                                | 63.2                                | 9.3                                  | —                | 12.3          | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 85.6                                        | 35.6                                                | 71.8                                | 22.4                                 | —                | 3.7           | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 70.3                                        | 37.4                                                | 82.6                                | 29.7                                 | 0.7              | 4.8           | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 78.6                                        | 51.7                                                | 86.9                                | 55.9                                 | —                | 2.1           | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                                             |                                                     |                                     |                                      |                  |               |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 50.7                                        | 23.6                                                | 48.5                                | 18.8                                 | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 31.0          | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 33.6                                        | 18.1                                                | 34.6                                | 18.8                                 | —                | 47.5          | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 52.1                                        | 25.3                                                | 50.2                                | 13.2                                 | —                | 27.7          | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 66.8                                        | 25.9                                                | 60.6                                | 22.1                                 | —                | 17.2          | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 74.9                                        | 33.6                                                | 69.2                                | 30.5                                 | —                | 8.9           | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 81.7                                        | 47.6                                                | 76.0                                | 42.4                                 | —                | 4.8           | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.

questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 8. **Percent of establishments where employees (including security staff) are authorized to perform selected security functions by industry and size class, 2005**

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments     |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                      | Register or check in visitors | Verify employee IDs | Stop entry due to restraining or protective orders | Screen entry using photographs of persons | Screen calls for victims | Authority to arrest or detain for police | Authority to seize weapons | Other function   | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                               |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 17.3                          | 5.6                 | 6.1                                                | 3.2                                       | 3.6                      | 3.4                                      | 1.8                        | 0.1              | 0.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 11.9                          | 3.1                 | 3.1                                                | 1.7                                       | 1.2                      | 1.8                                      | 0.7                        | —                | 1.0                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 22.2                          | 7.0                 | 9.7                                                | 4.5                                       | 7.1                      | 4.8                                      | 2.6                        | 0.1              | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 45.3                          | 18.8                | 17.0                                               | 8.7                                       | 13.3                     | 11.0                                     | 6.8                        | 0.4              | 0.2                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 66.9                          | 47.7                | 38.3                                               | 28.7                                      | 19.3                     | 22.2                                     | 17.3                       | 0.8              | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 79.4                          | 71.4                | 59.4                                               | 52.2                                      | 27.4                     | 37.2                                     | 36.5                       | 1.4              | —                  |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                               |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 16.5                          | 5.1                 | 5.5                                                | 2.8                                       | 3.4                      | 2.9                                      | 1.2                        | 0.1              | 0.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 11.8                          | 2.9                 | 2.9                                                | 1.6                                       | 1.1                      | 1.6                                      | 0.6                        | —                | 1.0                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 21.2                          | 6.4                 | 8.9                                                | 3.7                                       | 6.7                      | 4.1                                      | 1.7                        | 0.1              | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 42.7                          | 17.7                | 14.9                                               | 8.0                                       | 13.1                     | 9.8                                      | 4.7                        | 0.3              | 0.2                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 66.2                          | 47.1                | 35.6                                               | 28.2                                      | 19.9                     | 18.2                                     | 12.1                       | 0.6              | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 82.0                          | 74.6                | 60.5                                               | 57.3                                      | 28.4                     | 29.5                                     | 28.3                       | 1.3              | —                  |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                               |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 15.8                          | 4.1                 | 4.7                                                | 1.2                                       | 3.8                      | 0.7                                      | 0.5                        | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 1.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 9.7                           | 3.0                 | 3.6                                                | —                                         | 1.9                      | —                                        | —                          | —                | 2.5                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 16.8                          | 1.8                 | 3.7                                                | 0.6                                       | 5.4                      | 1.4                                      | 0.5                        | —                | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 53.3                          | 11.7                | 11.2                                               | 4.6                                       | 12.0                     | 2.6                                      | 3.1                        | 0.2              | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 81.8                          | 48.8                | 35.8                                               | 25.8                                      | 23.1                     | 9.5                                      | 9.1                        | 0.4              | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 94.6                          | 86.6                | 57.7                                               | 61.9                                      | 33.5                     | 19.7                                     | 22.2                       | 0.8              | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                               |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 16.7                          | 5.3                 | 5.6                                                | 3.1                                       | 3.3                      | 3.3                                      | 1.4                        | 0.1              | 0.5                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 12.2                          | 2.9                 | 2.8                                                | 1.8                                       | 0.9                      | 1.9                                      | 0.7                        | —                | 0.7                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 22.1                          | 7.3                 | 9.9                                                | 4.4                                       | 7.0                      | 4.7                                      | 2.0                        | 0.1              | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 40.0                          | 19.2                | 15.8                                               | 8.9                                       | 13.4                     | 11.7                                     | 5.1                        | 0.3              | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 60.5                          | 46.4                | 35.5                                               | 29.1                                      | 18.7                     | 21.3                                     | 13.2                       | 0.6              | 0.1                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 77.8                          | 70.6                | 61.4                                               | 55.8                                      | 26.7                     | 32.9                                     | 30.5                       | 1.4              | —                  |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                               |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 51.4                          | 38.4                | 34.0                                               | 31.4                                      | 21.5                     | 30.9                                     | 24.8                       | 1.0              | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 33.1                          | 24.7                | 26.0                                               | 19.1                                      | 10.6                     | 21.1                                     | 12.9                       | —                | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 65.2                          | 52.0                | 38.4                                               | 52.1                                      | 42.0                     | 39.7                                     | 31.6                       | —                | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 72.1                          | 43.2                | 37.1                                               | 28.3                                      | 20.6                     | 32.3                                     | 32.5                       | 4.1              | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 73.3                          | 63.2                | 56.6                                               | 44.1                                      | 21.0                     | 52.3                                     | 50.2                       | 4.1              | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 67.6                          | 64.8                | 62.8                                               | 47.6                                      | 29.7                     | 67.6                                     | 67.6                       | 1.4              | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                               |                     |                                                    |                                           |                          |                                          |                            |                  |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 40.2                          | 16.3                | 23.9                                               | 11.0                                      | 7.8                      | 14.9                                     | 18.2                       | 1.1              | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 14.5                          | 5.2                 | 6.0                                                | 4.6                                       | 1.9                      | 6.1                                      | 7.0                        | —                | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 42.1                          | 15.9                | 29.6                                               | 15.2                                      | 8.7                      | 17.2                                     | 22.7                       | —                | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 66.7                          | 24.7                | 35.7                                               | 11.2                                      | 12.9                     | 18.8                                     | 22.7                       | 0.5              | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 68.8                          | 43.3                | 48.5                                               | 23.0                                      | 13.7                     | 35.4                                     | 37.7                       | 0.8              | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 76.4                          | 62.0                | 52.4                                               | 33.6                                      | 21.8                     | 50.2                                     | 51.1                       | 1.7              | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.

data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed,

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

**TABLE 9. Percent of establishments that have processes or methods to identify customers and visitors and potential or current employees with a history of violence by industry and size class, 2005**

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments              |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                      | Clients, customers, visitors, patients |      |                      |                    | Potential or current employees |      |                      |                    |
|                                      |                      | Total                                  | Yes  | No process or method | Data not available | Total                          | Yes  | No process or method | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                                        |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 100.0                                  | 10.5 | 88.5                 | 1.0                | 100.0                          | 41.6 | 57.4                 | 1.0                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 100.0                                  | 8.4  | 90.3                 | 1.3                | 100.0                          | 33.0 | 65.6                 | 1.4                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 100.0                                  | 12.4 | 87.3                 | 0.3                | 100.0                          | 54.6 | 45.3                 | 0.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 100.0                                  | 21.2 | 78.4                 | 0.3                | 100.0                          | 73.1 | 26.6                 | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 100.0                                  | 34.0 | 65.6                 | 0.4                | 100.0                          | 85.4 | 14.4                 | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 100.0                                  | 41.7 | 58.0                 | 0.4                | 100.0                          | 87.0 | 12.7                 | 0.3                |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                                        |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 100.0                                  | 10.0 | 89.0                 | 1.0                | 100.0                          | 40.7 | 58.3                 | 1.0                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 100.0                                  | 8.3  | 90.3                 | 1.3                | 100.0                          | 32.7 | 65.9                 | 1.4                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 100.0                                  | 11.4 | 88.3                 | 0.3                | 100.0                          | 53.8 | 46.1                 | 0.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 100.0                                  | 19.3 | 80.4                 | 0.3                | 100.0                          | 71.4 | 28.2                 | 0.4                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 100.0                                  | 31.7 | 67.8                 | 0.5                | 100.0                          | 84.4 | 15.3                 | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 100.0                                  | 39.6 | 59.9                 | 0.4                | 100.0                          | 86.1 | 13.6                 | 0.3                |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                                        |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 100.0                                  | 7.0  | 91.3                 | 1.7                | 100.0                          | 34.9 | 63.4                 | 1.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 100.0                                  | 6.2  | 91.3                 | 2.5                | 100.0                          | 28.7 | 68.8                 | 2.5                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 100.0                                  | 6.6  | 93.4                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 42.4 | 57.3                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 100.0                                  | 11.3 | 88.5                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 56.7 | 43.0                 | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 100.0                                  | 21.7 | 77.7                 | 0.6                | 100.0                          | 76.1 | 23.6                 | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 100.0                                  | 40.6 | 59.4                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 87.4 | 12.1                 | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                                        |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 100.0                                  | 10.6 | 88.5                 | 0.9                | 100.0                          | 41.9 | 57.3                 | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 100.0                                  | 8.8  | 90.1                 | 1.1                | 100.0                          | 33.5 | 65.4                 | 1.2                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 100.0                                  | 12.4 | 87.3                 | 0.3                | 100.0                          | 56.1 | 43.8                 | 0.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 100.0                                  | 21.4 | 78.2                 | 0.4                | 100.0                          | 75.3 | 24.3                 | 0.4                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 100.0                                  | 35.4 | 64.2                 | 0.4                | 100.0                          | 87.5 | 12.3                 | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 100.0                                  | 39.4 | 60.0                 | 0.6                | 100.0                          | 85.6 | 14.0                 | 0.3                |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                                        |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 100.0                                  | 28.3 | 71.7                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 72.8 | 27.2                 | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 100.0                                  | 12.6 | 87.4                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 59.7 | 40.3                 | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 100.0                                  | 48.9 | 51.1                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 77.9 | 22.2                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 100.0                                  | 31.7 | 68.3                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 95.9 | 4.1                  | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 100.0                                  | 46.6 | 53.7                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 84.9 | 15.1                 | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 100.0                                  | 49.7 | 50.3                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 87.6 | 12.4                 | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                                        |      |                      |                    |                                |      |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 100.0                                  | 28.6 | 71.0                 | 0.4                | 100.0                          | 70.2 | 29.7                 | 0.1                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 100.0                                  | 11.1 | 88.2                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 50.1 | 49.9                 | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 100.0                                  | 36.2 | 63.8                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 76.0 | 23.8                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 100.0                                  | 40.1 | 59.3                 | 0.5                | 100.0                          | 85.7 | 14.3                 | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 100.0                                  | 44.5 | 55.3                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 93.1 | 6.8                  | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 100.0                                  | 45.0 | 55.0                 | —                  | 100.0                          | 91.3 | 8.7                  | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, and omission of questionnaire response, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 10. Percent of establishments that have a workplace violence prevention program or policy by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                      | Total                     | Yes        |                           |                          | No program or policy | Data not available |
|                                      |                      |                           | Any policy | Written program or policy | Verbal program or policy |                      |                    |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                           |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 100.0                     | 29.1       | 22.5                      | 11.3                     | 70.1                 | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 100.0                     | 20.1       | 13.4                      | 9.6                      | 78.8                 | 1.1                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 100.0                     | 42.2       | 35.6                      | 14.2                     | 57.7                 | 0.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 100.0                     | 63.8       | 58.6                      | 17.5                     | 35.9                 | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 100.0                     | 77.4       | 72.6                      | 18.4                     | 22.4                 | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 100.0                     | 86.4       | 82.4                      | 21.4                     | 13.2                 | 0.5                |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                           |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 100.0                     | 28.2       | 21.6                      | 11.2                     | 71.0                 | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 100.0                     | 19.6       | 12.9                      | 9.5                      | 79.3                 | 1.1                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 100.0                     | 41.6       | 34.9                      | 14.2                     | 58.4                 | 0.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 100.0                     | 63.1       | 57.8                      | 17.2                     | 36.6                 | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 100.0                     | 77.8       | 72.7                      | 19.3                     | 22.0                 | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 100.0                     | 88.4       | 84.6                      | 22.1                     | 11.3                 | 0.3                |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                           |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 100.0                     | 23.6       | 17.7                      | 10.0                     | 75.3                 | 1.1                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 100.0                     | 16.6       | 10.4                      | 8.9                      | 81.9                 | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 100.0                     | 29.6       | 24.0                      | 11.1                     | 70.4                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 100.0                     | 56.6       | 50.9                      | 15.3                     | 43.2                 | 0.2                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 100.0                     | 75.6       | 69.9                      | 17.4                     | 24.1                 | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 100.0                     | 88.3       | 84.5                      | 19.7                     | 11.7                 | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                           |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 100.0                     | 29.1       | 22.4                      | 11.4                     | 70.1                 | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 100.0                     | 20.2       | 13.4                      | 9.6                      | 78.7                 | 1.1                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 100.0                     | 44.0       | 37.1                      | 14.8                     | 55.9                 | 0.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 100.0                     | 64.8       | 59.6                      | 17.7                     | 34.9                 | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 100.0                     | 78.6       | 73.7                      | 20.0                     | 21.2                 | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 100.0                     | 88.4       | 84.6                      | 22.9                     | 11.2                 | 0.3                |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                           |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 100.0                     | 78.2       | 73.0                      | 19.1                     | 21.6                 | 0.2                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 100.0                     | 69.8       | 64.8                      | 17.3                     | 30.2                 | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 100.0                     | 82.3       | 75.9                      | 14.0                     | 17.7                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 100.0                     | 91.8       | 86.5                      | 33.4                     | 7.9                  | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 100.0                     | 85.2       | 82.4                      | 14.2                     | 14.4                 | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 100.0                     | 91.0       | 86.2                      | 23.4                     | 7.6                  | 2.1                |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                           |            |                           |                          |                      |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 100.0                     | 50.1       | 43.9                      | 14.7                     | 49.9                 | 0.1                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 100.0                     | 34.2       | 24.4                      | 13.6                     | 65.7                 | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 100.0                     | 52.8       | 48.1                      | 15.1                     | 47.2                 | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 100.0                     | 64.0       | 60.4                      | 15.9                     | 35.9                 | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 100.0                     | 69.6       | 66.3                      | 13.3                     | 30.4                 | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 100.0                     | 75.1       | 70.7                      | 17.0                     | 24.5                 | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of questionnaire response, and questions where more than one

response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

**TABLE 11. Percent of establishments that address selected types of situations in their workplace violence program or policy by industry and size class, 2005**

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments with program or policy | Percent of establishments    |                    |           |                   |                    |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                                             | Address situations involving |                    |           |                   |                    |
|                                      |                                             | Criminal                     | Customer or client | Co-worker | Domestic violence | Data not available |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                                             |                              |                    |           |                   |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 2,140,800                                   | 52.4                         | 71.9               | 82.3      | 44.7              | 0.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 998,470                                     | 51.7                         | 72.9               | 72.3      | 39.9              | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 765,780                                     | 51.7                         | 70.3               | 90.0      | 46.1              | 1.1                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 312,190                                     | 54.3                         | 72.0               | 92.9      | 52.3              | 0.6                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 52,900                                      | 59.9                         | 75.3               | 94.9      | 65.0              | 0.4                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 11,470                                      | 63.6                         | 79.4               | 96.9      | 78.4              | 0.3                |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                                             |                              |                    |           |                   |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 2,014,550                                   | 52.6                         | 71.4               | 82.4      | 44.2              | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 958,090                                     | 52.3                         | 72.6               | 72.0      | 39.7              | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 726,440                                     | 51.8                         | 69.9               | 90.4      | 45.6              | 1.2                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 277,430                                     | 54.0                         | 70.8               | 94.6      | 51.1              | 0.6                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 44,160                                      | 59.9                         | 74.4               | 96.0      | 65.2              | 0.4                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 8,430                                       | 61.3                         | 77.3               | 98.0      | 81.1              | 0.2                |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                                             |                              |                    |           |                   |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 286,220                                     | 34.8                         | 53.2               | 86.2      | 38.7              | 1.5                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 133,420                                     | 40.3                         | 63.7               | 77.8      | 42.7              | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 87,810                                      | 23.6                         | 41.4               | 91.9      | 29.2              | 4.0                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 51,400                                      | 36.2                         | 45.4               | 95.1      | 38.8              | 1.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 11,480                                      | 46.7                         | 53.7               | 97.6      | 58.3              | 0.6                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,110                                       | 57.3                         | 62.1               | 99.1      | 73.0              | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                                             |                              |                    |           |                   |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,728,330                                   | 55.5                         | 74.5               | 81.8      | 45.1              | 0.7                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 824,670                                     | 54.3                         | 74.1               | 71.1      | 39.2              | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 638,630                                     | 55.7                         | 73.8               | 90.2      | 47.9              | 0.8                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 226,030                                     | 58.0                         | 76.5               | 94.5      | 53.9              | 0.5                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 32,680                                      | 64.5                         | 81.6               | 95.4      | 67.7              | 0.3                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 6,320                                       | 62.8                         | 82.4               | 97.8      | 83.9              | —                  |
| <b>State government</b>              |                                             |                              |                    |           |                   |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 49,460                                      | 52.8                         | 86.9               | 84.6      | 65.6              | ( <sup>3</sup> )   |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 21,420                                      | 36.6                         | 88.1               | 83.4      | 43.7              | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 13,320                                      | 66.0                         | 87.8               | 86.1      | 85.6              | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 9,690                                       | 64.6                         | 84.8               | 81.7      | 83.8              | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 3,730                                       | 62.2                         | 82.6               | 89.8      | 69.2              | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,320                                       | 68.9                         | 87.1               | 95.5      | 73.5              | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                                             |                              |                    |           |                   |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 76,790                                      | 47.1                         | 75.4               | 78.9      | 46.7              | 0.4                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 18,960                                      | 38.9                         | 70.6               | 72.0      | 43.6              | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 26,020                                      | 42.4                         | 72.7               | 81.5      | 38.9              | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 25,070                                      | 54.4                         | 80.8               | 78.5      | 52.9              | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 5,020                                       | 58.2                         | 77.7               | 88.8      | 60.0              | 1.0                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,720                                       | 70.3                         | 84.3               | 92.4      | 68.6              | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of questionnaire response, and questions where

more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.



TABLE 12. Percent of establishments that provide training on workplace violence prevention by selected topics addressed, industry, and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  | No training | Data not available |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                      |                      | Total                     | Training topic addressed |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
|                                      |                      |                           | Any training             | Policy or program | Domestic violence | Risk factors | Prevention strategies | Reporting concerns and incidents | Other            |             |                    |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                           |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 100.0                     | 20.8                     | 12.8              | 4.0               | 8.0          | 8.6                   | 16.3                             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 78.4        | 0.9                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 100.0                     | 14.6                     | 8.2               | 2.9               | 5.9          | 6.3                   | 10.6                             | —                | 84.3        | 1.1                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 100.0                     | 29.1                     | 18.1              | 5.2               | 11.6         | 12.2                  | 24.1                             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 70.5        | 0.4                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 100.0                     | 45.7                     | 34.2              | 8.1               | 13.2         | 15.9                  | 38.4                             | 0.2              | 54.0        | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 100.0                     | 64.2                     | 50.7              | 17.2              | 21.4         | 20.6                  | 55.5                             | 0.3              | 35.6        | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 100.0                     | 67.8                     | 56.2              | 23.2              | 29.7         | 31.2                  | 60.7                             | 0.5              | 32.0        | 0.2                |
| <b>Private industry<sup>3</sup></b>  |                      |                           |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 100.0                     | 20.2                     | 12.3              | 3.8               | 7.7          | 8.4                   | 15.8                             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 78.9        | 0.9                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 100.0                     | 14.3                     | 8.0               | 2.9               | 5.8          | 6.2                   | 10.3                             | —                | 84.5        | 1.1                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 100.0                     | 28.6                     | 17.5              | 4.9               | 11.1         | 12.1                  | 23.6                             | —                | 71.0        | 0.4                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 100.0                     | 45.2                     | 34.0              | 7.6               | 12.6         | 15.9                  | 38.3                             | 0.3              | 54.4        | 0.4                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 100.0                     | 64.0                     | 50.7              | 17.2              | 20.2         | 19.4                  | 56.2                             | 0.3              | 35.8        | 0.2                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 100.0                     | 67.2                     | 56.2              | 22.6              | 27.4         | 29.1                  | 60.3                             | 0.4              | 32.6        | 0.2                |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                           |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 100.0                     | 12.7                     | 9.4               | 2.1               | 4.2          | 3.1                   | 9.8                              | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 85.7        | 1.5                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 100.0                     | 8.8                      | 7.5               | 1.7               | 3.7          | 2.7                   | 6.6                              | —                | 89.1        | 2.0                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 100.0                     | 13.3                     | 7.1               | 2.0               | 4.3          | 2.8                   | 9.8                              | —                | 86.2        | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 100.0                     | 36.1                     | 26.6              | 3.9               | 6.7          | 5.7                   | 30.1                             | —                | 63.5        | 0.3                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 100.0                     | 59.6                     | 46.4              | 9.7               | 14.1         | 10.9                  | 50.2                             | 0.3              | 39.8        | 0.5                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 100.0                     | 75.7                     | 65.7              | 18.0              | 23.0         | 21.3                  | 66.1                             | —                | 23.8        | —                  |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                           |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 100.0                     | 21.7                     | 12.9              | 4.2               | 8.4          | 9.5                   | 17.0                             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 77.5        | 0.8                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 100.0                     | 15.4                     | 8.1               | 3.1               | 6.2          | 6.9                   | 11.1                             | —                | 83.6        | 0.9                |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 100.0                     | 31.8                     | 19.6              | 5.5               | 12.5         | 14.0                  | 26.5                             | —                | 67.9        | 0.4                |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 100.0                     | 47.6                     | 35.9              | 8.6               | 14.2         | 18.5                  | 40.4                             | 0.3              | 52.0        | 0.4                |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 100.0                     | 65.5                     | 52.3              | 19.9              | 22.4         | 22.5                  | 58.4                             | 0.3              | 34.3        | 0.1                |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 100.0                     | 64.3                     | 52.9              | 24.2              | 29.0         | 31.7                  | 58.3                             | 0.4              | 35.4        | 0.3                |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                           |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 100.0                     | 58.0                     | 49.9              | 18.9              | 34.1         | 23.0                  | 49.2                             | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 42.0        | —                  |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 100.0                     | 46.1                     | 40.7              | 7.9               | 29.2         | 15.8                  | 38.3                             | —                | 53.9        | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 100.0                     | 67.9                     | 52.8              | 33.4              | 40.9         | 30.3                  | 64.0                             | —                | 32.1        | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 100.0                     | 66.6                     | 61.3              | 23.6              | 35.7         | 25.8                  | 51.5                             | —                | 33.5        | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 100.0                     | 77.2                     | 69.2              | 27.6              | 36.3         | 32.6                  | 58.2                             | —                | 22.8        | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 100.0                     | 80.0                     | 70.3              | 31.7              | 44.1         | 45.5                  | 71.7                             | —                | 20.0        | —                  |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                           |                          |                   |                   |              |                       |                                  |                  |             |                    |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 100.0                     | 32.3                     | 20.5              | 6.4               | 12.2         | 9.7                   | 26.6                             | 0.2              | 67.6        | 0.1                |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 100.0                     | 17.8                     | 5.6               | 2.0               | 4.2          | 4.7                   | 15.1                             | —                | 82.2        | —                  |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 100.0                     | 33.4                     | 26.9              | 7.3               | 17.6         | 9.8                   | 27.1                             | —                | 66.6        | —                  |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 100.0                     | 45.1                     | 28.6              | 9.7               | 13.8         | 13.2                  | 36.3                             | 0.1              | 54.7        | —                  |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 100.0                     | 58.0                     | 39.4              | 11.1              | 21.9         | 22.2                  | 48.0                             | —                | 41.7        | —                  |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 100.0                     | 62.9                     | 47.6              | 20.1              | 30.1         | 30.1                  | 55.9                             | —                | 37.1        | —                  |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.<sup>3</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 13. Percent of establishments that track the cost of injuries and illnesses and incidents of workplace violence by industry and size class, 2005

| Industry <sup>1</sup> and size class | Total establishments | Percent of establishments                 |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------|------|
|                                      |                      | Costs of workplace injuries and illnesses |             | Costs related to incidents of workplace violence |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
|                                      |                      |                                           |             | Yes, do track - types of costs                   |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
|                                      |                      | Yes, do track                             | No tracking | Total                                            | Workers' compensation | Third party insurance | Absenteeism, accident, or injury leave | Replacement workers | Property damage | Training or prevention costs | Other |      |
| <b>Total all ownerships</b>          |                      |                                           |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,361,560            | 43.2                                      | 55.5        | 20.1                                             | 17.7                  | 5.0                   | 8.3                                    | 2.8                 | 7.3             | 2.9                          | 1.1   | 78.6 |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,976,870            | 34.4                                      | 63.9        | 16.7                                             | 14.1                  | 3.8                   | 5.6                                    | 1.9                 | 4.9             | 1.7                          | 1.0   | 81.6 |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,813,590            | 56.6                                      | 42.8        | 24.2                                             | 22.0                  | 6.8                   | 11.9                                   | 3.6                 | 11.0            | 4.9                          | 1.2   | 75.2 |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 489,480              | 75.5                                      | 24.1        | 35.9                                             | 33.3                  | 9.8                   | 19.5                                   | 6.8                 | 16.3            | 7.4                          | 1.8   | 63.5 |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 68,350               | 85.1                                      | 14.6        | 41.5                                             | 39.2                  | 12.1                  | 21.4                                   | 8.1                 | 20.1            | 9.7                          | 1.8   | 57.4 |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 13,280               | 83.8                                      | 15.7        | 45.3                                             | 42.9                  | 12.6                  | 25.6                                   | 10.6                | 23.0            | 10.2                         | 0.7   | 53.5 |
| <b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>  |                      |                                           |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
| Total all sizes .....                | 7,144,950            | 42.6                                      | 56.0        | 19.7                                             | 17.2                  | 5.0                   | 7.9                                    | 2.6                 | 7.1             | 2.9                          | 1.1   | 79.0 |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,890,830            | 34.2                                      | 64.1        | 16.6                                             | 14.1                  | 3.8                   | 5.5                                    | 1.9                 | 4.8             | 1.6                          | 1.0   | 81.7 |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,748,090            | 56.4                                      | 43.1        | 23.7                                             | 21.6                  | 6.7                   | 11.6                                   | 3.4                 | 10.7            | 4.9                          | 1.2   | 75.7 |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 439,730              | 75.2                                      | 24.4        | 34.5                                             | 31.9                  | 9.6                   | 18.2                                   | 5.7                 | 15.3            | 7.3                          | 1.9   | 64.9 |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 56,760               | 86.1                                      | 13.5        | 40.4                                             | 38.0                  | 12.2                  | 21.2                                   | 7.8                 | 20.1            | 10.0                         | 1.6   | 58.4 |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 9,540                | 83.8                                      | 15.6        | 42.9                                             | 40.1                  | 11.7                  | 24.3                                   | 10.2                | 21.7            | 10.7                         | 0.7   | 55.6 |
| <b>Goods producing</b>               |                      |                                           |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
| Total all sizes .....                | 1,211,150            | 49.6                                      | 48.3        | 19.4                                             | 17.3                  | 3.6                   | 7.2                                    | 3.0                 | 8.1             | 2.4                          | 2.1   | 78.4 |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 805,970              | 40.5                                      | 56.5        | 19.4                                             | 17.4                  | 3.2                   | 6.1                                    | 3.4                 | 8.1             | 2.4                          | —     | 77.6 |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 296,810              | 62.4                                      | 37.2        | 16.0                                             | 13.9                  | 3.3                   | 7.5                                    | 1.1                 | 6.1             | 1.5                          | 2.6   | 83.1 |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 90,800               | 80.1                                      | 19.6        | 26.8                                             | 24.4                  | 7.4                   | 13.7                                   | 4.6                 | 12.9            | 4.1                          | 1.9   | 72.8 |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 15,190               | 91.0                                      | 8.4         | 35.3                                             | 32.7                  | 10.0                  | 19.6                                   | 8.6                 | 18.6            | 9.3                          | 1.3   | 64.3 |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,390                | 89.1                                      | 9.6         | 41.4                                             | 38.5                  | 10.0                  | 24.3                                   | 10.9                | 23.8            | 9.2                          | 0.8   | 57.7 |
| <b>Service providing</b>             |                      |                                           |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
| Total all sizes .....                | 5,933,800            | 41.2                                      | 57.6        | 19.8                                             | 17.2                  | 5.2                   | 8.1                                    | 2.5                 | 6.8             | 3.0                          | 0.9   | 79.1 |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 4,084,870            | 33.0                                      | 65.6        | 16.1                                             | 13.4                  | 4.0                   | 5.4                                    | 1.6                 | 4.2             | 1.5                          | 0.8   | 82.5 |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 1,451,290            | 55.1                                      | 44.3        | 25.3                                             | 23.2                  | 7.4                   | 12.5                                   | 3.9                 | 11.6            | 5.6                          | 1.0   | 74.2 |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 348,930              | 74.0                                      | 25.6        | 36.5                                             | 33.9                  | 10.2                  | 19.3                                   | 6.0                 | 15.9            | 8.1                          | 1.8   | 62.9 |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 41,570               | 84.2                                      | 15.4        | 42.3                                             | 39.9                  | 13.0                  | 21.8                                   | 7.4                 | 20.6            | 10.2                         | 1.8   | 56.2 |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 7,150                | 82.0                                      | 17.5        | 43.4                                             | 40.7                  | 12.3                  | 24.3                                   | 9.9                 | 21.0            | 11.2                         | 0.7   | 55.0 |
| <b>State government</b>              |                      |                                           |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
| Total all sizes .....                | 63,260               | 63.3                                      | 36.7        | 33.4                                             | 29.2                  | 5.2                   | 17.8                                   | 5.4                 | 10.9            | 4.9                          | 4.3   | 66.4 |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 30,680               | 49.6                                      | 50.4        | 19.8                                             | 12.7                  | 3.6                   | 8.6                                    | —                   | 4.0             | 2.1                          | —     | 80.0 |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 16,180               | 74.4                                      | 25.6        | 41.7                                             | 39.9                  | 8.3                   | 19.6                                   | 6.0                 | 14.4            | 6.4                          | —     | 58.3 |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 10,560               | 76.5                                      | 23.6        | 53.6                                             | 52.5                  | 4.9                   | 40.2                                   | 9.6                 | 20.8            | 9.8                          | 1.3   | 46.5 |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 4,380                | 81.1                                      | 18.9        | 45.0                                             | 44.1                  | 4.6                   | 21.0                                   | 5.9                 | 18.3            | 5.7                          | 2.3   | 54.6 |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 1,450                | 80.0                                      | 20.0        | 46.2                                             | 44.1                  | 9.7                   | 22.8                                   | 7.6                 | 20.7            | 7.6                          | —     | 53.1 |
| <b>Local government</b>              |                      |                                           |             |                                                  |                       |                       |                                        |                     |                 |                              |       |      |
| Total all sizes .....                | 153,360              | 60.5                                      | 38.4        | 35.5                                             | 31.9                  | 8.2                   | 20.7                                   | 9.3                 | 17.8            | 5.8                          | 1.4   | 63.7 |
| 1 - 10 .....                         | 55,360               | 44.7                                      | 54.6        | 24.0                                             | 20.5                  | 2.4                   | 14.3                                   | 1.4                 | 7.7             | 4.4                          | —     | 76.0 |
| 11 - 49 .....                        | 49,310               | 60.5                                      | 37.3        | 36.3                                             | 32.5                  | 8.8                   | 20.1                                   | 10.1                | 21.7            | 5.2                          | 0.1   | 61.5 |
| 50 - 249 .....                       | 39,190               | 77.9                                      | 21.7        | 47.3                                             | 43.5                  | 13.5                  | 29.2                                   | 18.7                | 26.0            | 7.4                          | 1.7   | 52.3 |
| 250 - 999 .....                      | 7,210                | 79.6                                      | 20.2        | 48.1                                             | 45.8                  | 15.7                  | 22.7                                   | 11.9                | 20.9            | 9.8                          | 2.6   | 51.5 |
| 1,000+ .....                         | 2,290                | 86.5                                      | 14.0        | 55.0                                             | 53.7                  | 17.9                  | 32.8                                   | 14.4                | 29.7            | 9.6                          | —     | 45.4 |

<sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System – United States, 2002<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

sum to the totals. Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.

Note: Because of rounding, data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, omission of questionnaire response, and questions where more than one response is allowed, data do not

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.